

# A.O. Simplification Workshop Requirements Feedback

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## Retain Highly Successful Elements



- Retain Foundational Tenets
  - Focus on Science Discoveries
  - Science Responsible to Control Requirements & Manage Cost/Risk
  - Maintain Frequent Launch Manifest
  - Continue Partnership between NASA Center / Science / Industry
  - Maintain Two-Step Process (retain nature of each step)
  - Continue Competitive Mission Selection
- Retain Recent Features
  - Cost Cap in Constant Year Dollars
  - Eliminate Cost Profile (or make less constraining than Cap)
  - NASA HQ Responsible for LV Cost Risk after Downselect for Flight
  - Maintain Time between AO and Proposal Due Date (90 days)
  - Retain Expanded Step 2 Process (9 months, \$2M)

## Consider Several Minor Adjustments



- Page Count
  - Consider Modest Expansion (but not more than 10%)
- Reference Specific Launch Vehicle, Capability, and Cost
  - Allow Proposing Team to Design to Specific Launch Vehicle
- Green Proposal Products
  - Consider Electronic Submittal (without hard copy delivery)
- Format for Proposals
  - Consider Reorganizing Science / Implementation Sections (Reference Subsequent Viewgraphs)

## Eliminate Confusing Redundancies



Section D.2.a (Science Implementation, p. B-5)

"instrumentation design/flight heritage"

"preliminary description of <u>each instrument</u> . . . characteristics (which shall be considered as requirements on the flight system) <u>must include mass</u>, <u>power</u>, <u>volume</u>, <u>data</u> rate(s), . . ."

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Section G.1 (Mission Implementation, p. B-8)

"Heritage and maturity of . . . instruments"

Section G.15 (Mission Implementation, p. B-9)

"For each instrument provide . . . <u>instrument mass</u> (include breakouts), <u>data</u>, <u>power demand</u> (peak, average, standby)

### Redundant Instrument Information



#### Problems

- Multiple entries of same information
  - Uses up valuable page count
  - Leads to potential inconsistencies, which Reviewers strongly criticize
  - Confuses proposers about which section should receive the emphasis (evaluation concern)
- Even slight changes in instrument engineering characteristics must be flagged as changes to Science in the Step 2 CSR

#### Recommendations

- Ask for instrument engineering characteristics (mass, volume, power, data) only in Sect. G.15 where System implementation is described, and not also in D.2.a (Sci. implementation)
- Retain science-relevant info in section D.2.a (e.g., heritage / maturity; block diagrams; spatial / energy / temporal resolutions; calibration)
- Remove instruments from G.1 (heritage)

## Science / Implementation (Step 2)



#### Problems

- Currently, any changes to both sub-sections of D (Science) must provide traceability and be explained
- Many details of instruments and implementation are logically upgraded or refined during the Study, yet do not reduce capability to meet science objectives
- These changes create a burden of low-value documentation tracking

#### Recommendations

- Place only Section D.1 under change control since it is Science Objectives, Requirements and the Baseline and Performance Floors that should not be allowed to be changed
- Section D.2 should continue to be evaluated independently anyway as part of Implementation assessment
- NASA may wish to treat Science Team changes otherwise, and place that information (D.2.d) as a separate section (e.g., D.3)